

AMENDED IN SENATE MARCH 14, 2011

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2011–12 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 108

Introduced by Committee on Budget (Blumenfield (Chair), Alejo, Allen, Brownley, Buchanan, Butler, Cedillo, Chesbro, Dickinson, Feuer, Gordon, Huffman, Mitchell, Monning, and Swanson)

January 10, 2011

An act ~~relating to the Budget Act of 2011~~ to amend Item 0890-001-0001 of, and to add Items 0502-012-0022, 2120-011-0117, 2240-011-0101, 2240-011-0929, 2660-013-0042, 3360-011-0382, 3500-011-0100, 3500-013-3065, 3600-011-0321, 3680-011-0516, 3790-011-0263, 3940-011-0225, 3940-011-3147, 3960-011-0014, 3960-011-0018, 3960-011-0065, 3960-012-1003, 5180-011-0131, 8660-011-0470, 8660-011-3141, and 8660-012-0462 to, Section 2.00 of, and to add Section 39.00 to, the Budget Act of 2010 (Chapter 712 of the Statutes of 2010), relating to the support of state government, making an appropriation therefor, and declaring the urgency thereof, to take effect immediately, Budget Bill.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 108, as amended, Committee on Budget. Budget Act of ~~2011~~. 2010: revisions.

The Budget Act of 2010 (Chapter 712 of the Statutes of 2010) made appropriations for the support of state government during the 2010–11 fiscal year.

This bill would amend the Budget Act of 2010 by providing for the transfer of moneys from certain funds and accounts to the General Fund, as specified. This bill would amend the Budget Act of 2010 to authorize the Director of Finance to augment the appropriation for

support of the Secretary of State by up to \$10,000,000 if the Secretary of State demonstrates why the funding is necessary to cover its costs for the statewide special election to be conducted before June 30, 2011, as specified. The bill would amend the Budget Act of 2010 to specify that certain bills of the 2011–12 Regular Session are other bills providing for appropriations related to the Budget Bill, as specified.

This bill would declare that it is to take effect immediately as an urgency statute and as a Budget Bill.

~~This bill would express the intent of the Legislature to enact statutory changes relating to the Budget Act of 2011.~~

Vote: ~~majority~~^{2/3}. Appropriation: ~~no~~ yes. Fiscal committee: ~~no~~ yes. State-mandated local program: no.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 ~~SECTION 1. It is the intent of the Legislature to enact statutory~~
2 ~~changes relating to the Budget Act of 2011.~~

3 SECTION 1. Item 0502-012-0022 is added to Section 2.00 of
4 the Budget Act of 2010, to read:

5
6 0502-012-0022—For transfer by the Controller, upon order of
7 the Director of Finance, from the State Emergency Tele-
8 phone Number Account to the General Fund as a loan..... (28,000,000)
9 Provisions:

10 1. The Director of Finance may transfer up to
11 \$28,000,000 as a loan to the General Fund, which
12 shall be repaid by June 30, 2013. The Director of Fi-
13 nance shall order the repayment of all or a portion of
14 this loan if he or she determines that either of the fol-
15 lowing circumstances exists: (a) the fund or account
16 from which the loan was made has a need for the
17 moneys, or (b) there is no longer a need for the moneys
18 in the fund or account that received the loan. This loan
19 shall be repaid with interest calculated at the rate
20 earned by the Pooled Money Investment Account at
21 the time of the transfer.
22

23 SEC. 2. Item 0890-001-0001 of Section 2.00 of the Budget Act
24 of 2010 is amended to read:

1	0890-001-0001—For support of Secretary of State.....	30,158,000
2	Schedule:	
3	(1) 10-Filings and Registrations.....	47,372,000
4	(2) 20-Elections.....	43,224,000
5	(3) 30-Archives.....	10,242,000
6	(4) 50.01-Administration and Technolo-	
7	gy.....	23,529,000
8	(5) 50.02-Distributed Administration and	
9	Technology.....	-23,529,000
10	(6) Reimbursements.....	-7,038,000
11	(7) Amount payable from the Secretary of	
12	State's Business Fees Fund (Item 0890-	
13	001-0228).....	-37,720,000
14	(8) Amount payable from the Federal Trust	
15	Fund (Item 0890-001-0890).....	-24,361,000
16	(9) Amount payable from the Victims of	
17	Corporate Fraud Compensation Fund	
18	(Item 0890-001-3042).....	-1,561,000
19	Provisions:	
20	1. The Secretary of State may not expend any special	
21	handling fees authorized by Chapter 999 of the Statutes	
22	of 1999 which are collected in excess of the cost of	
23	administering those special handling fees unless	
24	specifically authorized by the Legislature.	
25	2. Of the amounts appropriated in this item, \$24,361,000	
26	shall be used for operational costs associated with	
27	implementation of the Help America Vote Act of 2002	
28	(42 U.S.C. Sec. 15301 et seq.).	
29	3. Of the funds appropriated in this item, \$5,950,000 is	
30	available for preparing, printing, and mailing the state	
31	ballot pamphlet pursuant to Article 7 (commencing	
32	with Section 9080) of Chapter 1 of Division 9 of the	
33	Elections Code. Any unexpended funds pursuant to	
34	this provision shall revert to the General Fund.	
35	4. <i>The Director of Finance may augment this item by up</i>	
36	<i>to \$10,000,000 if the Secretary of State demonstrates</i>	
37	<i>why the funding is necessary to cover its costs for the</i>	
38	<i>statewide special election to be conducted before June</i>	
39	<i>30, 2011. The Department of Finance shall provide</i>	
40	<i>notification of the adjustment to the Joint Legislative</i>	

1 *Budget Committee not more than 10 working days af-*
2 *ter the date of the approval of the adjustment.*

3
4 *SEC. 3. Item 2120-011-0117 is added to Section 2.00 of the*
5 *Budget Act of 2010, to read:*

6
7 *2120-011-0117—For transfer by the Controller, upon order of*
8 *the Director of Finance, from the Alcoholic Beverage*
9 *Control Appeals Fund to the General Fund as a loan..... (500,000)*
10 *Provisions:*

- 11 1. *The Director of Finance may transfer up to \$500,000*
12 *as a loan to the General Fund, which shall be repaid*
13 *by June 30, 2014. The Director of Finance shall order*
14 *the repayment of all or a portion of this loan if he or*
15 *she determines that either of the following circum-*
16 *stances exists: (a) the fund or account from which the*
17 *loan was made has a need for the moneys, or (b) there*
18 *is no longer a need for the moneys in the fund or ac-*
19 *count that received the loan. This loan shall be repaid*
20 *with interest calculated at the rate earned by the*
21 *Pooled Money Investment Account at the time of the*
22 *transfer.*

23
24 *SEC. 4. Item 2240-011-0101 is added to Section 2.00 of the*
25 *Budget Act of 2010, to read:*

26
27 *2240-011-0101—For transfer by the Controller, upon order of*
28 *the Director of Finance, from the School Facilities Fee*
29 *Assistance Fund to the General Fund..... (880,000)*
30 *Provisions:*

- 31 1. *The Director of Finance may transfer additional*
32 *amounts that are determined to be available.*

33
34 *SEC. 5. Item 2240-011-0929 is added to Section 2.00 of the*
35 *Budget Act of 2010, to read:*

36
37 *2240-011-0929—For transfer by the Controller, upon order of*
38 *the Director of Finance, from the Housing Rehabilitation*
39 *Loan Fund to the General Fund as a loan..... (18,000,000)*

Provisions:

1. *The Director of Finance may transfer up to \$18,000,000 as a loan to the General Fund. The Director of Finance shall order the repayment of all or a portion of this loan if he or she determines that either of the following circumstances exists: (a) the fund or account from which the loan was made has a need for the moneys, or (b) there is no longer a need for the moneys in the fund or account that received the loan. This loan shall be repaid with interest calculated at the rate earned by the Pooled Money Investment Account at the time of the transfer.*

SEC. 6. *Item 2660-013-0042 is added to Section 2.00 of the Budget Act of 2010, to read:*

2660-013-0042—For transfer by the Controller, upon order of the Director of Finance, from the State Highway Account, Transportation Tax Fund, to the General Fund as a loan..... (147,100,000)

Provisions:

1. *The Director of Finance may transfer up to \$147,100,000 as a loan to the General Fund, which shall be repaid by June 30, 2014. The Director of Finance shall order the repayment of all or a portion of this loan if he or she determines that either of the following circumstances exists: (a) the fund or account from which the loan was made has a need for the moneys, or (b) there is no longer a need for the moneys in the fund or account that received the loan. This loan shall be repaid with interest calculated at the rate earned by the Pooled Money Investment Account at the time of the transfer.*
2. *The Director of Finance may authorize short-term cashflow loans from the General Fund to the State Highway Account to provide adequate cash for costs funded from that account. The total outstanding loan shall not exceed \$313,000,000 at any point in time. Repayment of these loans shall be made no later than 30 days after the date of enactment of the subsequent*

1 *annual Budget Act after any loan is made pursuant to*
2 *this section. No budgetary impact shall result from*
3 *these loans.*

4
5 *SEC. 7. Item 3360-011-0382 is added to Section 2.00 of the*
6 *Budget Act of 2010, to read:*

7
8 *3360-011-0382—For transfer by the Controller, upon order of*
9 *the Director of Finance, from the Renewable Resource*
10 *Trust Fund to the General Fund as a loan..... (20,000,000)*
11 *Provisions:*

12 *1. The Director of Finance may transfer up to*
13 *\$20,000,000 as a loan to the General Fund, which*
14 *shall be repaid by June 30, 2014. The Director of Fi-*
15 *nance shall order the repayment of all or a portion of*
16 *this loan if he or she determines that either of the fol-*
17 *lowing circumstances exists: (a) the fund or account*
18 *from which the loan was made has a need for the*
19 *moneys, or (b) there is no longer a need for the moneys*
20 *in the fund or account that received the loan. This loan*
21 *shall be repaid with interest calculated at the rate*
22 *earned by the Pooled Money Investment Account at*
23 *the time of the transfer.*

24
25 *SEC. 8. Item 3500-011-0100 is added to Section 2.00 of the*
26 *Budget Act of 2010, to read:*

27
28 *3500-011-0100—For transfer by the Controller, upon order of*
29 *the Director of Finance, from the California Used Oil Re-*
30 *cycling Fund to the General Fund as a loan..... (2,500,000)*
31 *Provisions:*

32 *1. The Director of Finance may transfer up to \$2,500,000*
33 *as a loan to the General Fund, which shall be repaid*
34 *by June 30, 2014. The Director of Finance shall order*
35 *the repayment of all or a portion of this loan if he or*
36 *she determines that either of the following circum-*
37 *stances exists: (a) the fund or account from which the*
38 *loan was made has a need for the moneys, or (b) there*
39 *is no longer a need for the moneys in the fund or ac-*
40 *count that received the loan. This loan shall be repaid*

1 with interest calculated at the rate earned by the
2 Pooled Money Investment Account at the time of the
3 transfer.

4
5 SEC. 9. Item 3500-013-3065 is added to Section 2.00 of the
6 Budget Act of 2010, to read:

7
8 3500-013-3065—For transfer by the Controller, upon order of
9 the Director of Finance, from the Electronic Waste Recov-
10 ery and Recycling Account, Integrated Waste Management
11 Fund, to the General Fund as a loan..... (27,000,000)

12 Provisions:

13 1. The Director of Finance may transfer up to
14 \$27,000,000 as a loan to the General Fund, which
15 shall be repaid by June 30, 2014. The Director of Fi-
16 nance shall order the repayment of all or a portion of
17 this loan if he or she determines that either of the fol-
18 lowing circumstances exists: (a) the fund or account
19 from which the loan was made has a need for the
20 moneys, or (b) there is no longer a need for the moneys
21 in the fund or account that received the loan. This loan
22 shall be repaid with interest calculated at the rate
23 earned by the Pooled Money Investment Account at
24 the time of the transfer.

25
26 SEC. 10. Item 3600-011-0321 is added to Section 2.00 of the
27 Budget Act of 2010, to read:

28
29 3600-011-0321—For transfer by the Controller, upon order of
30 the Director of Finance, from the Oil Spill Response Trust
31 Fund to the General Fund as a loan..... (40,000,000)

32 Provisions:

33 1. The Director of Finance may transfer up to
34 \$40,000,000 as a loan to the General Fund, which
35 shall be repaid by June 30, 2014. The Director of Fi-
36 nance shall order the repayment of all or a portion of
37 this loan if he or she determines that any of the follow-
38 ing circumstances exists: (a) the fund or account from
39 which the loan was made has a need for the moneys,
40 (b) an event, as described in Section 8670.48 of the

Government Code, has occurred and necessary response funds are needed, or (c) there is no longer a need for the moneys in the fund or account that received the loan. This loan shall be repaid with interest calculated at the rate earned by the Pooled Money Investment Account at the time of the transfer.

SEC. 11. Item 3680-011-0516 is added to Section 2.00 of the Budget Act of 2010, to read:

3680-011-0516—For transfer by the Controller, upon order of the Director of Finance, from the Harbors and Watercraft Revolving Fund to the General Fund as a loan..... (17,000,000)
Provisions:

1. The Director of Finance may transfer up to \$17,000,000 as a loan to the General Fund, which shall be repaid by June 30, 2014. The Director of Finance shall order the repayment of all or a portion of this loan if he or she determines that any of the following circumstances exists: (a) the fund or account from which the loan was made has a need for the moneys, or (b) there is no longer a need for the moneys in the fund or account that received the loan. This loan shall be repaid with interest calculated at the rate earned by the Pooled Money Investment Account at the time of the transfer.

SEC. 12. Item 3790-011-0263 is added to Section 2.00 of the Budget Act of 2010, to read:

3790-011-0263—For transfer by the Controller, upon order of the Director of Finance, from the Off-Highway Vehicle Trust Fund to the General Fund as a loan..... (21,000,000)
Provisions:

1. The Director of Finance may transfer up to \$21,000,000 as a loan to the General Fund, which shall be repaid by June 30, 2014. The Director of Finance shall order the repayment of all or a portion of this loan if he or she determines that either of the following circumstances exists: (a) the fund or account

1 from which the loan was made has a need for the
2 moneys, or (b) there is no longer a need for the moneys
3 in the fund or account that received the loan. This loan
4 shall be repaid with interest calculated at the rate
5 earned by the Pooled Money Investment Account at
6 the time of the transfer.

7
8 **SEC. 13.** *Item 3940-011-0225 is added to Section 2.00 of the*
9 *Budget Act of 2010, to read:*

10
11 3940-011-0225—*For transfer by the Controller, upon order of*
12 *the Director of Finance, from the Environmental Protection*
13 *Trust Fund to the General Fund..... (1,175,000)*
14 *Provisions:*
15 1. *Notwithstanding Section 25270.11 of the Health and*
16 *Safety Code, the Director of Finance may transfer*
17 *\$1,175,000 from the Environmental Protection Trust*
18 *Fund to the General Fund.*

19
20 **SEC. 14.** *Item 3940-011-3147 is added to Section 2.00 of the*
21 *Budget Act of 2010, to read:*

22
23 3940-011-3147—*For transfer by the Controller, upon order of*
24 *the Director of Finance, from the State Water Pollution*
25 *Control Revolving Fund Small Community Grant Fund to*
26 *the General Fund as a loan..... (3,000,000)*
27 *Provisions:*
28 1. *The Director of Finance may transfer up to \$3,000,000*
29 *as a loan to the General Fund, which shall be repaid*
30 *by June 30, 2014. The Director of Finance shall order*
31 *the repayment of all or a portion of this loan if he or*
32 *she determines that either of the following circum-*
33 *stances exists: (a) the fund or account from which the*
34 *loan was made has a need for the moneys, or (b) there*
35 *is no longer a need for the moneys in the fund or ac-*
36 *count that received the loan. This loan shall be repaid*
37 *with interest calculated at the rate earned by the*
38 *Pooled Money Investment Account at the time of the*
39 *transfer.*

1 *SEC. 15. Item 3960-011-0014 is added to Section 2.00 of the*
2 *Budget Act of 2010, to read:*

3
4 3960-011-0014—*For transfer by the Controller, upon order of*
5 *the Director of Finance, from the Hazardous Waste Con-*
6 *trol Account to the General Fund as a loan..... (13,000,000)*

7 *Provisions:*

8 1. *The Director of Finance may transfer up to*
9 *\$13,000,000 as a loan to the General Fund, which*
10 *shall be repaid by June 30, 2014. The Director of Fi-*
11 *nance shall order the repayment of all or a portion of*
12 *this loan if he or she determines that either of the fol-*
13 *lowing circumstances exists: (a) the fund or account*
14 *from which the loan was made has a need for the*
15 *moneys, or (b) there is no longer a need for the moneys*
16 *in the fund or account that received the loan. This loan*
17 *shall be repaid with interest calculated at the rate*
18 *earned by the Pooled Money Investment Account at*
19 *the time of the transfer.*

20
21 *SEC. 16. Item 3960-011-0018 is added to Section 2.00 of the*
22 *Budget Act of 2010, to read:*

23
24 3960-011-0018—*For transfer by the Controller, upon order of*
25 *the Director of Finance, from the Site Remediation Account*
26 *to the General Fund as a loan..... (1,000,000)*

27 *Provisions:*

28 1. *The Director of Finance may transfer up to \$1,000,000*
29 *as a loan to the General Fund, which shall be repaid*
30 *by June 30, 2014. The Director of Finance shall order*
31 *the repayment of all or a portion of this loan if he or*
32 *she determines that either of the following circum-*
33 *stances exists: (a) the fund or account from which the*
34 *loan was made has a need for the moneys, or (b) there*
35 *is no longer a need for the moneys in the fund or ac-*
36 *count that received the loan. This loan shall be repaid*
37 *with interest calculated at the rate earned by the*
38 *Pooled Money Investment Account at the time of the*
39 *transfer.*

1 *SEC. 17. Item 3960-011-0065 is added to Section 2.00 of the*
2 *Budget Act of 2010, to read:*

3
4 3960-011-0065—*For transfer by the Controller, upon order of*
5 *the Director of Finance, from the Illegal Drug Lab Cleanup*
6 *Account to the General Fund as a loan..... (1,000,000)*

7 *Provisions:*

8 1. *The Director of Finance may transfer up to \$1,000,000*
9 *as a loan to the General Fund, which shall be repaid*
10 *by June 30, 2014. The Director of Finance shall order*
11 *the repayment of all or a portion of this loan if he or*
12 *she determines that either of the following circum-*
13 *stances exists: (a) the fund or account from which the*
14 *loan was made has a need for the moneys, or (b) there*
15 *is no longer a need for the moneys in the fund or ac-*
16 *count that received the loan. This loan shall be repaid*
17 *with interest calculated at the rate earned by the*
18 *Pooled Money Investment Account at the time of the*
19 *transfer.*

20
21 *SEC. 18. Item 3960-012-1003 is added to Section 2.00 of the*
22 *Budget Act of 2010, to read:*

23
24 3960-012-1003—*For transfer by the Controller, upon order of*
25 *the Director of Finance, from the Cleanup Loans and En-*
26 *vironmental Assistance to Neighborhoods Account to the*
27 *General Fund as a loan..... (500,000)*

28 *Provisions:*

29 1. *The Director of Finance may transfer up to \$500,000*
30 *as a loan to the General Fund, which shall be repaid*
31 *by June 30, 2014. The Director of Finance shall order*
32 *the repayment of all or a portion of this loan if he or*
33 *she determines that either of the following circum-*
34 *stances exists: (a) the fund or account from which the*
35 *loan was made has a need for the moneys, or (b) there*
36 *is no longer a need for the moneys in the fund or ac-*
37 *count that received the loan. This loan shall be repaid*
38 *with interest calculated at the rate earned by the*
39 *Pooled Money Investment Account at the time of the*
40 *transfer.*

1
2 *SEC. 19. Item 5180-011-0131 is added to Section 2.00 of the*
3 *Budget Act of 2010, to read:*

4
5 *5180-011-0131—For transfer by the Controller, upon order of*
6 *the Director of Finance, from the Foster Family Home and*
7 *Small Family Home Insurance Fund to the General*
8 *Fund..... (3,000,000)*

9
10 *SEC. 20. Item 8660-011-0470 is added to Section 2.00 of the*
11 *Budget Act of 2010, to read:*

12
13 *8660-011-0470—For transfer by the Controller, upon order*
14 *of the Director of Finance, from the California High-*
15 *Cost Fund-B Administrative Committee Fund to the*
16 *General Fund as a loan..... (100,000,000)*
17 *Provisions:*

- 18 *1. The Director of Finance may transfer up to*
19 *\$100,000,000 as a loan to the General Fund, which*
20 *shall be repaid by June 30, 2014. The Director of Fi-*
21 *nance shall order the repayment of all or a portion of*
22 *this loan if he or she determines that either of the fol-*
23 *lowing circumstances exists: (a) the fund or account*
24 *from which the loan was made has a need for the*
25 *moneys, or (b) there is no longer a need for the moneys*
26 *in the fund or account that received the loan. This loan*
27 *shall be repaid with interest calculated at the rate*
28 *earned by the Pooled Money Investment Account at*
29 *the time of the transfer.*

30
31 *SEC. 21. Item 8660-011-3141 is added to Section 2.00 of the*
32 *Budget Act of 2010, to read:*

33
34 *8660-011-3141—For transfer by the Controller, upon order of*
35 *the Director of Finance, from the California Advanced*
36 *Services Fund to the General Fund as a loan..... (75,000,000)*
37 *Provisions:*

- 38 *1. The Director of Finance may transfer up to*
39 *\$75,000,000 as a loan to the General Fund, which*
40 *shall be repaid by June 30, 2014. The Director of Fi-*

1 nance shall order the repayment of all or a portion of
2 this loan if he or she determines that either of the fol-
3 lowing circumstances exists: (a) the fund or account
4 from which the loan was made has a need for the
5 moneys, or (b) there is no longer a need for the moneys
6 in the fund or account that received the loan. This loan
7 shall be repaid with interest calculated at the rate
8 earned by the Pooled Money Investment Account at
9 the time of the transfer.

10
11 SEC. 22. Item 8660-012-0462 is added to Section 2.00 of the
12 Budget Act of 2010, to read:

13
14 8660-012-0462—For transfer by the Controller, upon order of
15 the Director of Finance, from the Public Utilities Commis-
16 sion Utilities Reimbursement Account to the General Fund
17 as a loan..... (25,000,000)

18 Provisions:

19 1. The Director of Finance may transfer up to
20 \$25,000,000 as a loan to the General Fund, which
21 shall be repaid by June 30, 2014. The Director of Fi-
22 nance shall order the repayment of all or a portion of
23 this loan if he or she determines that either of the fol-
24 lowing circumstances exists: (a) the fund or account
25 from which the loan was made has a need for the
26 moneys, or (b) there is no longer a need for the moneys
27 in the fund or account that received the loan. This loan
28 shall be repaid with interest calculated at the rate
29 earned by the Pooled Money Investment Account at
30 the time of the transfer.

31
32 SEC. 23. Section 39.00 is added to the Budget Act of 2010
33 (Chapter 712 of the Statutes of 2010), to read:

34 Sec. 39.00. The Legislature hereby finds and declares that the
35 following bills of the 2011–12 Regular Session are other bills
36 providing for appropriations related to the Budget Bill within the
37 meaning of subdivision (e) of Section 12 of Article IV of the
38 California Constitution: AB 93, AB 94, AB 95, AB 96, AB 97, AB
39 98, AB 99, AB 100, AB 101, AB 102, AB 103, AB 104, AB 105, AB
40 106, AB 107, AB 108, AB 109, AB 110, AB 111, AB 112, AB 113,

1 AB 114, AB 115, AB 116, AB 117, AB 118, AB 119, AB 120, AB
2 121, AB 122, SB 70, SB 71, SB 72, SB 73, SB 74, SB 75, SB 76,
3 SB 77, SB 78, SB 79, SB 80, SB 81, SB 82, SB 83, SB 84, SB 85,
4 SB 86, SB 87, SB 89, SB 90, SB 91, SB 92, SB 93, SB 94, SB 95,
5 SB 96, SB 97, SB 98, and SB 99.

6 SEC. 24. *This act is a Budget Bill within the meaning of*
7 *subdivision (e) of Section 12 of Article IV of the California*
8 *Constitution and shall take effect immediately.*

9 SEC. 25. *This act is an urgency statute necessary for the*
10 *immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety within*
11 *the meaning of Article IV of the Constitution and shall go into*
12 *immediate effect. The facts constituting the necessity are:*

13 *In order to make necessary changes to the Budget Act of 2010*
14 *at the earliest possible time in light of the fiscal condition of the*
15 *state, it is necessary that this act take effect immediately.*